

Arisaema Literature

Compiled by G.R. Stilwell, J. McClements, E. Walton, R. Herold, and S. Renner 05-01-02

- Asahi Shimbun Co. 1996. *The World of Plants*, 11:65,85-88.
- Asana, J.J. & Sutaria, R.N. 1935. On the chromosomes of some Indian Araceae. *I. Jour. Univ Bombay* 4: 1-9.
- Atkinson, G.F. 1898. Experiments in the morphology of *A. triphyllum*. *Bot. Gaz.* 25: 114.
- Atkinson, G.F. 1899. *Arisaema*, in: Studies in reduction in plants. *Bot. Gaz.* 28: 1.
- Bade, E. 1941. Jack-in-the-pulpit. *Gard. Chron. Am.* 45: 64.
- Bailey, W.W. 1882. Multiplication of spadices in *Arisaema*. *Bul. Torr. Bot Club* 9: 91.
- Bailey, W.W. 1884. Variation in *A. triphyllum*. *Bot. Gaz.* 9: 177.
- Barnes, C.R. 1877. Large *Arisaema*. *Bot. Gaz.* 2: 121.
- Barnes, C.R. 1888. Not on the acridity of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bot. Gaz.* 13: 232.
- Barnes, E. 1934. Some Observations on the Genus *Arisaema* on the Nilgiri Hills, South India, *J. Bombay Nat.Hist. Soc.*, 37:630-9.
- Besant, J.W. 1928. *Gardener's Chronicle*, Series 3, 84: 29,f.12.
- Bicknell, E.P. 1909. *Arisaema*, in: The ferns and flowering plants of Nantucket. *Bul. Torr. Bot. Club* 36: 1-2.
- Bierzychudek, P. 1999. Looking backwards: assessing the projections of a transition matrix model. *Ecol. Appl.* 9(4): 1278-1287.
- Bierzychudek, P., and V. Eckhart. 1988. Spatial segregation of the sexes of dioecious plants. *Am. Nat.* 132: 34-43.
- Bierzychudek, Paulette. 1984. Determinants of gender in jack-in-the-pulpit: the influence of plant size and reproductive history. *Oecologia* 65: 14-18.
- Bierzychudek, Paulette. 1984. Assessing "optimal" life histories in a fluctuating environment: the ecolution of sex-changing in jack-in-the-pulpit. *Am. Nat.* 123: 829-480.
- Bierzychudek, Paulette. 1982. Jack and Jill in the Pulpit, *Nat. Hist.* 91(3): 22-27.
- Bierzychudek, Paulette. 1982. Demography of Jack-in-the-Pulpit, a Forest Perennial that Changes Sex. *Ecol. Monogr.* 52: 335-351.
- Bierzychudek, Paulette. 1981. The demography of Jack-in-the-Pulpit, a forest perennial that changes sex. PhD thesis. Cornell Univ. 145 pages.
- Bierzychudek, Paulette. 1981. Pollinator limitation of plant reproductive effort. *Am. Nar.* 117: 838-840.
- Blanchan, N. 1900. *Arisaema*, in: Nature's Garden. Doubleday, Page & Co. p. 367-68, New York.
- Blume, C.L. 1835. North American Araceae, in: *Rumphia Lugduni Batavorum*. 1: 108, 135-36.
- Boles R. L, Lovett-Doust, J., and L. Lovett-Doust. 1999. Population genetic structure in green dragon (*Arisaema dracontium*, Araceae). *Can. J. Bot.* 77: 1401-1410.
- Bown, Deni 1988. Aroids. Timber Press, ISBN 0-88192-092-4.
- Brown, N.E. 1881. Some new Aroideae, *J. Linnean Society*, 18: 246-254.
- Bryan, John E. ?. *Arisaema*, Bulbs, 1: 85-86
- Bush, Gene E. 1996. Jack & His Relatives, *Arisaema* for the Heartland Part 1. *Garden Clippin's* 6:(4) 1-4.

- Bush, Gene E. 1996. Jack & His Relatives, *Arisaema* for the Heartland Part 2. *Garden Clippin's* 6:(5) 1-4.
- Calhoon, D. J. 1999. From Wooded Lot to Wooded Path. *Fine Gardening* 70: 65-67.
- Camp, W.H. 1932. Sex in *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Ohio J. Sci.* 32: 147-51..
- Case, Fred 1992. Plants for the Bog Garden, In: *Bulletin of the American Rock Garden Society* 50(2):135-137
- Chambers, Anne, F. Hunt & R. Lilley 1997. Return to the TsangPo: The 1995 Expedition to South-East Tibet Part 1, *The Rock Garden* XXV:2 #99, 182-193.
- Chambers, Anne, F. Hunt & R. Lilley 1997. Return to the TsangPo: The 1995 Expedition to South-East Tibet Part 2, *The Rock Garden* XXVI:3 #100, 305-317.
- Chang, Ching-en 1984. The Araceae of Botel Tobago, *J. Phytogeogr. & Taxon*, 32:(2) 110-115.
- Chatterjee, D. 1955. Indian and Burmese species of *Arisaema*., *Bul. Botanical Society of Bengal*, 8: 118-139.
- Clark, A.G. 1904. An interesting specimin of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Rhodora* 6: 163.
- Clark, C.B. 18__. Botanic notes from Darjeeling to Tonglo and Sundukphoo. *Linnean Journal - Botany* 21:384-391.
- Clay, K. 1993. Size-dependent gender change in green dragon (*Arisaema dracontium*; Araceae). *Am. J. Bot.* 80:769-777.
- Clay, K. 1993. Size dependence of gender in *Arisaema dracontium*. *Am. J. Entomology* 7: 1-93.
- Cowley, J. 1996. The Rediscovery of *Arisaema candidissimum* in the Wild, Bentham Moxon Trust, Cambridge, 108-111.
- Deflers, A. 1920. Voyage au Yemen; journal d'une excursion botanique faite en 1887, p.215, Paris.
- Dieringer, G., Caberera, L. 2000. A comparison of size and sexual expression in populations of *Arisaema macrospathum* Benth. and *A. dracontium* (L.) Schott (Araceae). *Aroideana* 23: 31-35.
- Druse, Ken 1996. *The Collectors Garden*, Random House. pp.108-111, 119-123.
- Ducki, S., J. A. Hadfield, N. J. Lawrence, X. Zhang and A. T. McGown 1996. Isolation of aurantiamide acetate from *Arisaema erubescens*, *Planta Medica*, 62:277.
- Ducki, S., J. A. Hadfield, N. J. Lawrence, X. Zhang and A. T. McGown 1995. Isolation of paenol from *Arisaema erubescens*, *Planta Medica*, 61:586.
- Duke, James A. & Ayensu, Edw. S. 1985. *Arisaema*, Medicinal Plants of China, 107-110.
- Eddison, S. 1999. A Japanese Relative of Jack-in-the-Pulpit Looks Stunning in Shade. *Fine Gardening*, 64:16.
- Ellis, T.T. & Weidman, V.E. 1976. Description and breaking of dormancy in corms of Jack-in-the-puplit *Arisaema* ssp. Trans. Kentucky Acad. Sci. 37: 68-71.
- Engler, A. 1920. *Arisaema*. Das Pflanzenreich. pp.149-220
- Ewing, J. W., and R. M. Klein. 1982. Sex expression in jack-in-the-pulpit. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club.* 109: 47-50.
- Foster, H. Lincoln 1983. *Arisaema*. *Bulletin of the American Rock Garden Society*, 41(1):1-9.
- Franchet, A. R. & Savatier, P.A.L. 1878. *Enumeratio Plantarum in Japonia Sponte Crescentium*. 2:507.
- Gao, Baochun 1989. Two New Species of A. from Sichuan, *Acta Botanica Yunnanica* 11(3):308-310. *Arisaema omeiense* from Omei Mountain and *A. daochengense* from Daocheng County, Sichuan. (Chinese)
- Gao, Baochun, Editor 1989. *Flora Sichuanica*, 9:398-408 - plates 125-144 (Chinese)
- George, G. & Stuckey, I. 1989. Jack in the Pulpit, A Rhode Island Native Plant, RI Wild Plant Soc. News Letter, Cult. Notes #4, April 1989.
- Glattstein, Judy 1990. Aroids in the Garden, *Aroideana*, 10:??, ? - ?.

- Glattstein, Judy 1989. Hardy Aroids in the Garden. *Bulletin of the American Rock Garden Society*. 47(2):93-100.
- Glattstein, Judy 1989. *Arisaemas, Fine Gardening*, #7, May/June:60-62..
- Glattstein, Judy 1987. Hardy Aroids in the Garden. *Arnoldia*, 47(2):27-34
- Gouda, E.J. & Gusman, G. 1999. A New Variety of *Arisaema ciliatum* (Araceae), *Blumea* 44: 37-39.
- Gow, J. E. 1915. Observations on the morphology of the aroids. *Bot. Gaz.* 56: 127-142.
- Gow, J.E. 1908. Embryogeny of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bot. Gaz.* 56 127-142.
- Grey-Wilson, C. 1992. Aristocratic *Arisaema*. *The Garden* __:8-13.
- Grimshaw, J. 1993. Growing *Arisaema* in England. *SHPA Newsletter* #7, August 1993.
- Gusman, G. 2000. Observations on *Arisaema macrospathum* Benth. (Araceae). *Aroideana* 23: 41-47.
- Gusman, Guy 1999. Taxonomic study of the Sino-Himalayan and Sino-Japanese species of section *Sinarisaema* Nakai. *Bull. Jard. Bot. Nat. Belg.*, 67: 217-229.
- Gusman, Guy 1998. Note on the Taxonomic Position of *Arisaema lobatum* Engl.. *IAS Newsletter*, 20:3 14.
- Gusman, Guy 1998. What is *A. erubescens* (Wall.) Schott? *SHPA Newsletter*, 16: 21-24.
- Gusman, Guy 1997. *Arisaema lobatum* Engl. (Araceae) and its taxonomic position. *Aroideana*, 20: 60-63.
- Gusman, Guy 1997. *Arisaema Bockii* An Attenuata Mystery, *Rock Garden Quarterly*, *Bul. NARGS*, 55:2 101-104.
- Gusman, Guy 1997. Japanese Arisaemas (part one), *Quarterly Bulletin of the Alpine Garden Society*, 65(1): 105-108.
- Gusman, Guy 1997. Japanese Arisaemas (part two), *Quarterly Bulletin of the Alpine Garden Society*, 65(2): 195-200.
- Gusman, G. 1997. Some Remarks on *Arisaema flavum* and its Subspecies. *SHPA Newsletter* #14: 20-22, Feb.1997.
- Gusman, G. 1995. We Had The Gods With Us. *SHPA Newsletter* #10, Feb. 1995.
- Gusman, G. 1995. *Arisaema* of the Section *Trisecta* Group *Speciosum*. *SHPA Newsletter* #11, Aug. 1995.
- Gusman, G. 1994. Some *Arisaema* of the Section *Tortuosa* - Part 2. *SHPA Newsletter* #8, Feb. 1994
- Gusman, G. 1994. Sino-Himalayan *Arisaema* of the Section *Arisaema*. *SHPA Newsletter* #9, July 1994
- Gusman, G. 1992. Growing *Arisaema* in Belguim. *SHPA Newsletter* #5, July 1992.
- Hammond, R. 1985. My experiences with *Arisaema*. *Aroideana* 8:36-41.
- Hara, H. 1971. A revision of the Eastern Himalayan species of the genus *Arisaema* (Araceae). In H. Hara (ed.), *Flora of Eastern Himalayas*, Second Report, Univ. Tokyo Press, Tokyo, 321-354.
- Hara, H. 1971. A revision of the Eastern Himalayan species of the genus *Arisaema* (Araceae). The University Museum The university of Tokyo, Bulletin No. 2. pp 321-354.
- Hara, H. 1965. New or noteworthy flowering plants from Eastern Himalaya(3). *Journal of Japanese Botany* 40:19-22.
- Hara, H. 1961. New or noteworthy flowering plants from Eastern Himalaya(1). *Journal of Japanese Botany* 36:75-80.
- Hay, A. et al 1995. Checklist & Botanical Bibliography of the Aroids of Malesia, Australia, and the tropical western Pacific, *Blumea Supplement* 8, 35-40.
- Hayata, B. 1920. *Icones Plantarum Formosanarum*, Bureau Prod. Ind. Gov. Formosa, Taihoku (taipei) 9: 146-149.
- Hayata, B. 1916. *Icones Plantarum Formosanarum*, Bureau Prod. Ind. Gov. Formosa, Taihoku (taipei) 6: 100-101.

- Hayata, B. 1915. *Icones Plantarum Formosanarum*, Bureau Prod. Ind. Gov. Formosa, Taihoku (taipei) 5: 241-247.
- Henderson, A. Dragon plants and mousetails. _____:13-17.
- Hillstrom, J. 1986. Jack-in-the-Pulpit, *American Horticulturist*, 65(4):20-21.
- Hino, I. 1953. Sex in *Arisaema ringens* (Thunb.) Schott with special reference to size of corms. *Jap. J. Bot.* 28: 28.
- Hollick, A. 1897. *Arisaema*, in: Cretaceous clay marl exposure at Cliffwood, New Jersey. *Transl. N.Y. Acad. Sci.* 16: 130, pl. XII.
- Hood, J.D. 1908. *Heterothrips Arisaemae* on *Arisaema triphyllum* and *Arisaema dracontium*. *Bull. Ill. St. Lab. Nat. Hist.* 8: 362, f. l.
- Hooker, J.D. 1894. The Flora of British India 6:497- 508.
- Hosokawa, T. 1936. A description of *Arisaema taihokense* sp. nov. from Taiwan. *J. Jap. Bot.* 12: 212-215.
- Hotta, M. 1971. Study of the Family Araceae: General Remarks. *Jap. J. Bot.* 20(4):269-310
- Hotta, M. 1970a. Evolution of the genus *Arisaema* I. Some problems connected with phytogeography. *Nature Study* 16: (6) 69-72. (in Japanese)
- Hotta, M. 1970b. Evolution of the genus *Arisaema* II. Morphology of appendix on top of inflorescence. *Nature Study* 16: (7)78-81 (in Japanese)
- Hotta, M. 1970c. Evolution of the genus *Arisaema* III. Life differentiation of *Arisaema*. *Nature Study* 16: (8) 90-92. (in Japanese)
- Hotta, M. 1964. On the juvenile plants of the genus *Arisaema*. *Acta Phytotax. Geobot.* 21:9-16.
- Hottuyn, M. 1779. *Arum triphyllum*, in: *Natuurlyke Historie*. Amsterdam 2: plantem XXIX, p. 183.
- Huang, T.C. & M. J. Wu 1997. Notes on the flora of Taiwan (30) - *Arisaema nanjenense* T.C.Huang & M.J. Wu sp. nova ... *Taiwania*, 42:165-73.
- Huang, T.C. 1982. A new *Arisaema* from Taiwan. *Taiwania* 27:30-34.
- Huang, T.C. 1972. Pollen Flora of Taiwan. *NTU Bot. Dept. Press* Taipei.
- Huang, T.C. 1962. Chromosome study of *Arisaema* of Taiwan. *Proc. Iowa Acad. Sci.* 69:152-155.
- Huang, T.C. 1960. Notes on te *Arisaema* of Taiwan. *Taiwania* 7:93-104.
- Huttleston, D.C. 1984. The North American Species of *Arisaema* *Aroideana* 7(1):, 15-17
- Huttleston, D.C. 1953. A taxonomic study of the temporate North American Araceae. A thesis to the faculty of Cornell Univ. for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy.
- Huttleston, D.C. 1949. The three subspecies of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club* 76:407-413.
- Huttleston, D.C. 1948. A taxonomic study of the genus *Arisaema* in North America. A thesis to the faculty of Cornell Univ. for the Degree of Master of Sci.
- Huxley, A. Ed. 1992. The New RHS Dictionary of Gardening. London: Macmillan Press. ISBN 0 333 47494 5
- Jelitto, Leo & W. Schacht 1955. Hardy Herbaceous Perennials, V. I, A-K, Portland, OR, Timber Press, 58-59.
- Johnson, K.L. 1983. Rare plants of the eastern deciduous forest VI: jack-in-the-pulpit (*Arisaema atrorubens*). *Bull. Manitoba Naturalists' Soc.* 6(11): 12.
- Juel, H.O. 1923. *Arisaema*, in: Studien in Burser's Hortus Siccus. *Nova Acta Reg. Soc. Sci. Upsal. Ser. IV*, 5: 69-70.
- Kao, Pao-chung (see Gao, Baochun)

- Keith, Clay 1993. Size Dependence of Gender in *A. dracontium*. *Am. J. Entomology* 7-1-93
- Keuppers, C. 1993. Growing Arisaemas in the USA. SHPA Newsletter #7, August 1993.
- Kingdom-Ward, F. 1923. The Flora of Tibetan Marshes, *J. Royal Hort. Soc.* 48: 203.
- Kinoshita, E. 1987. Sex change and population dynamics in *Ariseama* (Araceae). I. *Arisaema serratum* (Thunb.) Schott. *Plant Species Biol.* 2: 15-28.
- Kinoshita, E. 1986. Size-sex relationship and sexual dimorphism in Japanese *Arisaema* (Araceae). *Ecol. Res.* 1: 157-171.
- Kitagawa, M. & Ohba, T. 1963. *J. Jap. Botany* 38:338.
- Kitamura, S. 1941. *Arisaema biradiatifoliatum*. *Acta Phytotax. Geobot.* 10: 187.
- Kitamura, S. 1941. *Expositiones plantarum novarum Orientale-Asiaticarum* 6. *Acta Phytotax. Geobot.* 10:172-192.
- Ko, S.C., Oh, B.U., Lee, H.S. and Kim, Y.S. 1990. A phylogenetic study of *Arisaema* by anatomical and palynological characters I. Anatomical characters. *Korean Journal of Plant Taxonomy* 20:9-35.
- Ko, S.C., Tae, K.H., Kwon, T.O. and Kim, Y.S. 1987. A cytotaxonomic study on some species of *Arisaema*. *Korean Journal of Plant Taxonomy* 17:189-205.
- Ko, S.C. and Kim, Y.S. 1985. A taxonomic study on the genus *Arisaema* in Korea. *Korean Journal of Plant Taxonomy* 15:67-109.
- Koh, Saewan 1995. The responses of four species of spring flowering perennial herbs to grazing by white-tailed deer in southern Ontario (*Trillium grandiflorum*, *Arisaema triphyllum*, *Viola pensylvanica*, *Viola sororia*), M.Sc. York Univ. (Canada).
- Knowlton, F.H. 1925. *Arisaema hesperia* n. sp. U.S. Geol. Surv. Proc., Paper 140: 29-30.
- Knowlton, F.H. 1919. *Arisaema*, in: A catalogue of the Mesozoic and Cenozoic plants of North America. B. U.S. Geol. Surv. 696: 95.
- Kurosawa, S. 1977. Notes on chromosome numbers of spermatophytes. (1). *Jap.J. Bot.* 52(8):225-230.
- Kurosawa, S. 1971. Cytological studies on some eastern Himalayan plants and their related species. In: H. Hara (ed.), *Flora of Eastern Himalaya. Second Report*, 335-364. University of Tokyo Press.
- Kurosawa, S. 1966. Cytological studies on some eastern Himalayan plants. In: H. Hara (ed.), *Flora of Eastern Himalaya*, 658-670. University of Tokyo Press.
- Lancaster, R. 1989. Travels in China. :411 Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, Suffolk, UK.
- Lancaster, R. 1983. "Arisaemas in the wild" *The Garden*, 108(1): 36:7
- Larson, K. 1969. Cytology of vascular plants III. A study of Thai Aroids. *Dansk Botanisk Arkiv* 27:39-59.
- Lesquereux, L. 1892. *Arisaema*, in: *The Flora of the North Dakota Group*. ed. F.H. Knowlton, p. 38, pl. XLVI, f. I.
- Li, H. 1985. A New Species of the Genus A. Mart., *Bulletin of Botanical Research* 5(1):161-163. *Arisaema jinshaijiangense* H. Li. sp. nov. is described from Yongsheng Xian, Shuli, by Jinshaijiang river. (**Chinese**)
- Li, H. and Li, Anming 1983. Some New Taxa of the Genus A. from Hengduan Mountains, *Acta Botanica Yunnanica* 5(1):69-71. *A. xiangchengense* from Xiancheng Xian, Si-Qu, Sichuan and *A. elephas* Buchet f. *jishaense* from Zhongdian, Xiao-Zhongdian, Yunnan. (**Chinese**)
- Li, H. 1980. Himalayas - Hengduan Mountains. The centre of distribution and differentaition of the genus *Arisaema*. *Acta Botanica Yunnanica* 2:402-416.
- Li, H. 1979. *Arisaema*. *Flora Reipublicae Popularis Sinicae* 13(2):116-194.
- Liu, T.S. and T.C. Huang 1978. *Arisaema*, In H.L.Li et al. (eds.), vol.5 of *Flora of Taiwan*, 802-806.

Lovett Doust, L., Lovett Doust, J.N., and Turi, K. 1986. Fecundity and size relationships in jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (Araceae). Amer. J. Bot. 73: 489-494.

Lovett, D. J. & Cavers, P. B. 1982. Resource Allocation and Gender in the Green Dragon, *Arisaema dracontium* (Araceae), *Am. Midland Nat.*, 108:144-8.

Lovett Doust, J., and Cavers, P. B. 1982. Sex and gender dynamics in jack-in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (Araceae). *Ecology* 63: 797-808.

Lovett Doust, L., Lovett Doust, J. N., and Turi, K. 1986. Fecundity and size relationships in jack- in-the-pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum* (Araceae). *Am. J. Bot.* 73: 489-494.

MacDougal, D.T. 1901. Seedlings of *Arisaema*. *Torreya* 1: 2-5.

Maekawa, F. 1934. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 48:48.

Maekawa, T. 1927. On intersexualism in *Arisaema japonicum* Bl. *Jap. J. Bot.* 3: 205-216, 2 plates.

Maekawa, T. 1926. On intersexualism in *A. japonicum*. *Bl. Jap. J. Bot.* 3: 205-216, pl. VII-VIII.

Maekawa, T. 1924. On the phenomena of sex transition in *Arisaema japonicum* Bl. *J. Coll. Agric.*, Hokkaido Imperial Univ. 13: 217-305.

Maheshnari, S.C. & Khanna, P.P. 1956. The embryology of *Arisaema wallichianum* Hook, F. and its systematicposition in the Araceae. *Phytomorphology*, 4 (6): 379-388.

Maki M, Murata J. 2001. Allozyme analysis of the hybrid origin of *Arisaema ehimense* (Araceae). *Heredity* 86(1): 87-93

Makino, T. 1932. *J. of Japanese Bot.* 8:32.

Makino, T. 1901. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 15:130-132.

Makino, T. 1892. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 6:47.

Malik, C. P. 1961a. Chromosome numbers in some Indian Angiosperms: Monocotyledons. *Sci. and Culture* 27:260-261

Malik, C. P. 1961b. Chromosome morphology in some species of *Arisaema*. *Phyton* 16(1):69-76.

Marie-Victorin, Fr. 1944a. Anomalies chez l'*Arisaema atrorubens*. *Assoc. Canad. Franc. Avanc. Sci. Ann.* 10: 91..

Martius, K.F.P. von 1831. *Arisaema*. *Flora* 14:458-459.

Mathew, B. 1979. *The Larger Bulbs*, Batsford, London

Mayo, S. J., Bogner, J. and Boyce, P. C. 1997. The Genera of Araceae. London: RBG Kew. ISBN 1 9003747 22 9.

Mayo, S.J. 1987. *Arisaema bottae*. The Kew Magazine, 4: Part 2: 67-68.

Mayo, S. J. 1987. *Arisaema exappendiculatum*, The Kew Magazine, 4: Part 3: 114-116.

Mayo, S.J. and Gilbert, M.G. 1986. A preliminary revision of *Arisaema* (Araceae) in tropical Africa and Arabia. *Kew Bulletin* 41:261-278.

Mayo, S. J. 1986. *Arisaema sikokianum*. The Kew Magazine, 3: Part 3: 109-112

Mayo, S. J. 1985. *Arisaema*, Flora of Tropical East Africa, 60-66.

Mayo, S. J. 1985. *Arisaema filiforme*, The Kew Magazine, 2: Part 4: 348-350.

Mayo, S.J. 1984. Some choice cultivated *Arisaema*. The Kew Magazine. 6 Part 2: 51-67

Mayo, S. J. 1982. A survey of the cultivated species of *Arisaema*, *The Plantsman* 3(4):193-209.

Mc Beath, R. 1996. *Arisaema*, *Quarterly Bulletin of the Alpine Garden Society*, 64:2, 185-189

- McClements, J. 2000. Growing *Arisaema* from Seed, IAS Newsletter, 22: 1, 6-7.
- McClements, J. 1999. Raised Beds in the Shade: A Novel Humus-Building Technique. Rock Garden Quarterly, 57:2, 129-31.
- McClements, J. 1998. Storing *Arisaema* Seeds, IAS Newsletter, 20:1-2, 4.
- McClements, J. 1997. *Arisaemas* In the 1990s, An Update on a Modern Fashion, *Rock Garden Quarterly*, Bul. NARGS, 55:2 105-107.
- McClements, J. 1996. Successful Gardening Amid Leaf Beds, *The Trillium*, Piedmont Chapter of NARGS, 6:5 1,3.
- Means, Joan 1999. From the Woodlands of Asia. Horticulture XCVI:2 60-66.
- Meehan, T. 1886. Notes on *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bot. Gaz.* 11: 217.
- Meehan, T. 1884. *Arisaema polymorphum*. *Bot. Gaz.* 9: 113-114.
- Menzel, F. & Martens, J. 1995. Die Sciaridae (Diptera, Nematocera) des Nepal-Himalaya. Teil I. Die bl=Fctenbesuchenden Trauerm=FCcken an Aronstabgew=E4chsen der Gattung *Arisaema* (Araceae Juss.) - *Studia dipterologica*. - Halle/Saale, 2(1): 97-129.
- Mottier, D.M. 1892. On the development of the embryo-sac of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bot. Gaz.* 17: 258-260, pl. XVIII.
- Muraoka H., Tang Y., Kolzumi H., et al. 1998. Combined effects of light and water availability on photosynthesis and growth of *Arisaema heterophyllum* in the forest understory and an open site. *Oecologia* 114(2): 292-292.
- Muraoka H., Takenaka A., Tang Y., et al. 1998. Flexible leaf orientations of *Arisaema heterophyllum* maximize light capture in a forest understorey and avoid excess irradiance at a deforested site. *Ann. Bot. London* 82(3): 297-307.
- Murata, J. 1995. Diversity in the *Arisaema serratum* group, *Acta Phytotaxonomica et Geobotanica* 46(2): 185-208
- Murata, J. 1995. Taxonomy and identification of tropical *Arisaema* (Araceae) in China. International Symposium of Chinese Drugs (Guilin, China).
- Murata, J. and Kawahara, T. 1994. Allozyme differentiation in *Arisaema* (Araceae) (1) Sections *Clavata* and *Tortuosa*, with special reference to the systematic position of *A. negishii*. *Acta Phytogeogr. Taxon.* 42:11-16.
- Murata, J., Kawahara, T. and Darnaedi, D. 1994. Allozyme differentiation in *Arisaema* (Araceae) (2) Section *Fimbriata*. *Acta Phytogeogr. Taxon.* 42:17-20.
- Murata, J. and Kawahara, T. 1994. Allozyme differentiation in *Arisaema* (Araceae) (3) *Arisaema serratum* group (sect. *Pedatisecta*). *Acta Phytogeogr. Taxon.* 42:99-109.
- Murata, J., Wu, S and Yang, Y. 1994. *Arisaema odoratum* J. Murata et S.K. Wu (Araceae), a new species from Yunnan, China. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 69:153-156.
- Murata, J., C. Ren, H. Murata, and S. Ogawa. 1993. *Arisaema flavum*, a honey-producing Araceae. Abstract 1203, 15th Internatl. Bot. Congress, Yokohama.
- Murata, J. 1991. The systematic position of *Arisaema nepenthoides* and *A. wattii* (Araceae). *Kew Bulletin* 46:119-128.
- Murata, J. 1990. Introduction to the Plants of *Arisaema* Recently Recognized from Japan. *Aroideana* 13:1 34-39.
- Murata, J. 1990. Present status of *Arisaema* systematics. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 103:371-382.
- Murata, J. 1990. Three subspecies of *Arisaema flavum* (Forssk.) Schott (Araceae). *Journal of Japanese Botany* 65:65-73.
- Murata, J. 1990. Developmental patterns of pedate leaves in tribe Areae (Araceae-Aroideae) and their systematic implication. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 103:229-343.
- Murata, J. 1990. New or noteworthy chromosome records in *Arisaema* (Araceae) (2). *Journal of Japanese Botany* 65:225-232.
- Murata, J. 1990. Taxonomic notes on verrucose species of *Arisaema* (Araceae). *Journal of Japanese Botany* 65:321-327.

Murata, J. and Ohno, J. 1989. *Arisaema ehimense* J. Murata et Ohno (araceae), a new species from Shikoku, Japan, of putative hybrid origin. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 64:341-351.

Murata, J. 1987. Diversity of the stem morphology of *Arisaema* (Araceae). *Plant Species Biology* 2:57-66.

Murata, J. 1987. In Memorium: Dr. Hiroshi Hara (1911 - 1986), Aroideana, 10(4):

Murata, J. 1986. A revision of the *Arisaema amurense* group (Araceae). *Journal of the Faculty of Science, University of Tokyo, Section III* 14:49- 68.

Murata, J. 1986. Comments on taxonomic characters and the taxonomy of the Japanese *Arisaema* (Araceae). (2) Length of the peduncle and the number of ovules - with special reference to *A. undulatifolium* and *A. kishidai*. *Acta Phytotax. Geobot.* 37:27-41.

Murata, J. 1985. *Arisaema taiwanense* J. Murata (Araceae) A new species from Taiwan. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 60:353-360.

Murata, J. 1984. An attempt at an infrageneric classification of the genus *Arisaema*. *Journal of the Faculty of Science, University of Tokyo, Section III* 13:431- 482.

Murata, J. 1983. *Arisaema aprile* (Araceae), a new species from Hoshu, Japan. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 58:29-32

Murata, J. and Iijima, M. 1983. New or noteworthy chromosome records in *Arisaema*. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 58:270-280.

Murata, J. 1978. A new species of *Arisaema* (Araceae) from Hoshu, Japan. *Journal of Japanese Botany* 53:84-86

Nakai, T. 1929. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 48:524.

Nakai, T. 1928. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 42:454.

Nakai, T. 1917. *Botanical Magazine, Tokyo* 31:283-285.

Nelson, C. 1999. Ace of Spathes. *Gardens Illustrated* 39: 58-67.

Nguyen, V. D. 2000. Two new species of *Arisaema* from Vietnam. *Aroideana* 23: 36-40.

Noltie, H.J. 1994. Araceae. In: Flora of Bhutan, including a record of plants from Sikkim and Darjeeling, Volume 3, Part 1. Royal Botanic Garden Edinburgh. pp. 121-158.

Oh, B.U., Ko, S.C., Hong, W.P. and Kim, Y.S. 1990. A phylogenetic study of *Arisaema* by anatomical and palynological characters I. Anatomical characters. *Korean Journal of Plant Taxonomy* 20:37-52.

Ohashi, H, Murata, J. and Takahashi, M. 1983. Pollen morphology of the Japanese *Arisaema* (Araceae). *Sci. Rep. Tohoku University, Fourth Series (Biology)* 38:219-251

Ohashi, H. 1981. Catalog of the Type Specimens Preserved in the Herbarium of the Dept. Botany in the Univ. Museum, U. of Tokyo. Part 1 Araceae. Univ. Museum, U. of Tokyo Material Reports No. 5.

Ohashi, H. and Murata, J. 1980. Taxonomy of the Japanese *Arisaema* (Araceae). *Journal of the Faculty of Science, University of Tokyo, Section III* 12:281-336.

Ohwi, J. 1985. Wild Flowers of Japan :60-63, Heibonsha, Tokyo. (Japanese)

Ohwi, J. 1965. *Arisaema*. In Flora of Japan, Smithsonian Inst. Washington, DC, 256-62.

Oshima, K., Y. Tang, & I. Washitani 1997. Spatial & seasonal patterns of microsite light availabilityconservation of *Arisaema heterophyllum* ... *J. Plant Res.*, 110: 321-327.

Pampanini, R. 1910. Araceae. *Nuovo Giornale Botanico Italiano* 17: 236-238.

Parker, M. A. 1987. Pathogen impact on sexual vs. asexual reproductive success in *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Am. J. Bot.* 74: 1758-1763. [Uromyces ari-triphylli]

Patil, K. S. & G. B. Dixit, 1995. Cytological Studies in Araceae Part 1. *Aroideana* 18:40-45.

- Peck, C.H. 1886. *Arisaema*, in: *Report of the Botanist. Ann. Rpt. N.Y.S. Mus. Nat. Hist.* 39: 55.
- Peng, Hua and Li, Heng 1995. A New Species of *A. Mart* (Araceae) in Yunnan, *Acta Phytotaxonomica Sinica* 33(1):97-99. *A. jingdongense* H. Peng et H. Li sp. nov is described from Jingdong, Gaofeng, Yunnan. The species is related to *A. erubescens* but can be distinguished by the pale yellow unmarked spathe, and golden yellow appendix. (Chinese)
- Pickett, F.L. 1915. A contribution to our knowledge of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Mem. Torr. Bot. Club* 16: 1-55 ill.
- Pickett, F.L. 1913. The development of the embryo-sac of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bul. Torr. Bot Club* 40: 229-235, pl. 13-14.
- Pickett, F. L. 1913. The germination of seeds of *Arisaema*. *Proc. Indiana Acad. Science* 1913: 125-128.
- Pickett, F.L. 1912. Length of life of *Arisaema triphyllum* corms. *Proc. Ind. Acad. Sci.* 1912: 77-78.
- Pijl, L. van der, 1953. On the flower biology of some plants from Java, with general remarks on fly-traps (species of *Annona*, *Artocarpus*, *Typhonium*, *Gnetum*, *Arisaema*, and *Abroma*). *Ann. Bogorienses* 1(2): 77-99.
- Policansky, D. 1987. Sex choice and reproductive costs in jack-in-the-pulpit. *BioScience* 37(7): 476-481.
- Policansky, D. 1982. Sex change in plants and animals. *Ann. Rev. Ecol. Syst.* 13: 471-495.
- Policansky, D. 1981. Sex choice and the size advantage model in jack-in-the-pulpit (*Arisaema triphyllum*). *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 78: 1306-1308.
- Polunin, O. and Stainton, A. 1984. Flowers of the Himalaya. Oxford University Press. ISBN 0 19 217623 4.
- Pradhan, U.C. 1997. Himalayan Cobra-Lilies, Revised 2nd. Edition, Primulaceae Books, ISBN 81-85423-04-0.
- Pradhan, U.C. 1990. Himalayan Cobra-Lilies, Primulaceae Books, ISBN 81-85423-00-8.
- Pradhan, U.C. 1986. Himalayan plants for the garden and greenhouse - 5. *Himalayan Plant Journal* 4:15-22.
- Rao, P.S.N. 1991. *Arisaema saddlepeakense*, a new species ... *Nordic J. Bot.* 1991.
- Raymond, M. 1949. Notes sur les *Arisaema* du Québec, Contributions de l'Institut Botanique de l'Université de Montréal, 64:37-41.
- Raymond, M. 1944. *L'Arisaema stewardsonii* Britton dans le Quebec. *Ass. Canad. Rranc. Sci. Am.* 10: 85-86.
- Rennert, R.J. 1902. Seeds and seedlings of *Arisaema triphyllum* and *Arisaema dracontium*. *B. Torr. Bot. Club* 29: 37-54, pl.3.
- Rennert, R.J. 1901. Teratology of *Arisaema*. *B. Torr. Bot. Club* 28: 247-250 ill.
- Richardson, C. R., and K. Clay. 2001. Sex-ratio variation among *Arisaema* species with different patterns of gender diphasy. *Plant Species Biol.* 16: 1-11.
- Richardson, C. & K. Clay 1995. The selective effect of infection by *Uromyces ari-triphylli* on *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Am. J. of Botany*, Supplement 82(6):62.
- Richardson, C. & K. Clay 1995. The evolution and maintenance of sex change in *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Am. J. of Botany*, Supplement 82(6):55.
- Ridley, H. N. 1925. *Arisaema*, Flora of the Malay Peninsula, 5: 88-90.
- Roach, M. 1992. Paths to tranquility, *House Beautiful*, January, 25-27,97.
- Robinson, B.L. 1916. A notable monstrosity of *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Rhodora* 18: 222-223 ill.
- Robyns, W. & R. Tournay 1955. Essai de révision du genre *Arisaema* Mart. (Araceae) en Afrique Tropicale. *Bull. Jard. Bot. Bruxelles* 25: 395-403.
- Rowlee, W.W. 1896a. Stigma and pollen of *Arisaema*. *Bot. Gaz.* 22: 234.
- Rowlee, W.W. 1896b. The stigmas and pollen of *Arisaema*. *Bul. Torr. Bot. Club* 23: 369-370, pl. 272-273.

- Ruckert, G. & Li Heng 1999. Araceae Endemism in the Gaoligongshan Area. *Areae Journal*, Dec. 1998 7-23.
- Rust, R. W. 1980. Pollen movement and reproduction in *Arisaema triphyllum*. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 107: 539-542.
- Sakamoto, S. 1961. A. *triphyllum* in Minnesota especially Cedar Creek Natural History Area. *Minn. Acad. Sci. Proc.* 29: 153-68.
- Sanders, L.L. and C. J. Burk 1992. A naturally occurring population of putative *Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *stewardsonii* x *A. dracontium* hybrids in Massachusetts. *Rhodora* 94:340-347.
- Sasakawa, M. 1993. Fungus gnats associated with flowers of the genus *Arisamea* (Araceae), part I. Mycetophilidae. *Jap. J. Entomol.* 61: 783-786.
- Sasakawa, M. 1994. Fungus gnats associated with flowers of the genus *Arisamea* (Araceae), part II. Keroplatidae and Mycetophilidae (Diptera). *Trans. Shikoku Entomol. Soc.* 20: 293-306.
- Sasakawa, M. 1994. Fungus gnats associated with flowers of the genus *Arisamea* (Araceae), part III. Sciaridae (Diptera). *Jap. J. Entomol.* 62: 667-681.
- Saunders, D.E. & Gorer, R. 1970. Plant Awards 1969-70. *B. Alpine Gard. Soc.* 38:397.
- Schaffner, J.H. 1926. Siamese twins of *Arisaema triphyllum* of opposite sex experimentally induced. *Ohio J. Sci.* 26: 276-280.
- Schaffner, J. H. 1925. Experiments with various plants to produce change of sex in the individual. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 52: 35-47.
- Schaffner, J.H. 1922. Control of the sexual state in *Arisaema triphyllum* and *A. dracontium*. *Am. J. Sci.* 9: 72-78.
- Schaffner, J.H. 1922. The sexual nature of vegetative or dicotomous twins of *Arisaema*. *Ohio J. Sci.* 22: 149-154.
- Schmidt, Petra 2002. Demystifying Jack-in-the-Pulpits. *Fine Gardening*. June 2002 No. 85: 58-63.
- Schott, H.W. 1860. *Arisaema*, in: *Prodromus Systematis Aroidearum*. Vindobonae: 60.
- Schwartz, O. 1939. Araceae. In *Flora des tropischen Arabien*. Mitt. Inst. Allg. Bot. Hamburg 10: 345.
- Sealy, J.R. 1939. *Arisaema candidissimum*, *Curtice's Bot. Mag.* 161:t.9549.
- Serizawa, S. 1982. *J. Japanese Bot.* 57:88.
- Serizawa, S. 1981. Studies on the genus *Arisaema* in Japan. (4). *Arisaema amurense* group and *A. longipedunculatum* group. *Acta Phytotax. Geobot.* 32(1-4):22- 30.
- Serizawa, S. 1980. Studies on the genus *Arisaema* in Japan (1) Group of *Arisaema undulatifolium*. *J. Jap. Bot.* 55(5):148-157.
- Sharma, A. K. & S. Mukhopadhyay. 1965a. Chromosome studies in *Typhonium* and *Arisaema* with a view to find out the mode of origin and affinity of the two. *Caryologia* 30(1):58-66.
- Sharma, A. K. & S. Mukhopadhyay. 1965b. Cytological study on two genera of Araceae and correct assessment of their taxonomic status. *Genet. Agrar.* 18:603-616.
- Sivadasan, M. 1987. A new species of *Arisaema* (Araceae) From India With a Note on Variation and Evolution of Staminate Flowers, *Aroideana* 10(4):18-21.
- Smith, W.W. 1917. Diagnoses specierum novarum, *Notes from the Royal Botanical Garden Edinburgh* 10:8.
- Sprengel, C. 1826. *Arum atrorubens*, in: *Systema Vegetabilium. Gottingae*, ed. 16, 3: 769.
- Steenis, C.G.G.J. van 1948. The genus *Arisaema* in Java. *Bull. Bot. Gard. Buitenzorg*, Series III 17: 447-456.
- Stilwell, G. R., Jr. 2000. Arisaema Species Descriptions (Part 1), IAS Newsletter, 22: 1, 1-6.
- Stone, W. 1903. *Arisaema pusillum* in Pennsylvania and New Jersey. *Torreya* 3: 171-172.
- Taekada, K. 1906. On the sex of *Arisaema*. *Bot. Mag. (Tokyo)* 20: 329-330.

- Takasu, H. 1987. Life history studies on *Arisaema* (Araceae). I. Growth and reproductive biology of *Arisaema urashima* Hara. *Plant Species Biology* 2:29-56.
- Taylor, J 1988. *Arisaema*. In: Collecting Garden Plants, Dent and Sons, London. pp. 272-275.
- Thin, N. N. 1997. The Vegetation of Cucphuong Nat. Park, Vietnam. *Sida*, 17: 719-759.
- Thompson, Sue 1996. Unpublished treatment of *Arisaema* in North America, Carnegie Museum of Natural History
- Treiber, M. 1980, Biosystematics of the *Arisaema triphyllum* complex, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (copies are available from University Microfilms)
- Treiber, M. 1979. Phenological studies in the *Arisaema triphyllum* (L.) Schott complex (Araceae). *BSA Abstracts*, Misc. Series, pub. 157.
- Treiber, M. 1978. Ploidy level and stomatal guard cell length in the *Arisaema triphyllum* complex sensu Huttleston (Araceae). *BSA Abstracts*, Misc. Series, Pub. 156.
- Treiber, M. 1977. Plant sex in the *Arisaema triphyllum* complex sensu Huttleston (Araceae). *ASB Bull.* 24: 90.
- van Steenis, C.G.G.J. 1948. The genus *Arisaema* in Java. *Bulletin of the Botanic Garden Buitenzorg*, Series III 17:447-456.
- Vogel, Stefan & Martens, Jochen 2000. A survey of the function of the lethal kettle traps of *Arisaema* (Araceae), with records of pollinating fungus gnats from Nepal. *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 133: 61-100.
- Vogel, S., and J. Martens.. 2000. Die tödlichen Kesselfallen von *Arisaema* (Araceae). *Linzer Biol. Beitr.* 32: 715-716.
- Yadav, S.R., Patil, K.S. and Janarthanam, M.K. 1998. A New Species of *Arisaema* (Araceae) From Western Ghats of Southern India, *Aroideana*, 20:53-56.
- Yadav, S.R., Patil, K.S. and Bachulkar, M.P. 1993. *Arisaema sahyadricum* (araceae), a new species from India. *Willdenowia* 23:177-179.
- Walton, E.1996. *Arisaema*, Subtle Beauties for the Woodland, *The New Zealand Gardening Journal*, pp. 18-21 March 1996
- Wang, Jenn-Che 1996. The systematic study of Taiwanese *Arisaema* (Araceae), *Bot. Bull. Acad. Sin.* (1996) 37:61-87.
- Wang, Jenn-Che 1992. A new record of *Arisaema* (Araceae) in Taiwan, *Taiwania* 37:54-57.
- Wang, Jenn-Che 1992. *Arisaema* of Taiwan, *Taiwania* 3-1-92
- Watanabe K., Kobayashi T., and J. Murata. 1998. Cytology and systematics in Japanese *Arisaema* (Araceae). *J. Plant Res.* 111: 509-521
- Wexler, Jerome 1993. Jack-in-the-Pulpit. Dutton Children's Books, New York, ISBN 0-525-45073-4.
- Wurdack, John J. 1983. Sex and Size in *Arisaema*. *Bul..Am. Rock Gard. Soc.* 41(1):9-10.
- Wynn-Jones, B. and S. 1997. Treasure Seekers, Gardens Illustrated, 29:64.
- Yang, J., Lovett-Doust , J., and Lovett-Doust , L. 1999. Seed germination patterns in green dragon (*Arisaema dracontium*, Araceae). *Am. J. Bot.* 86:1160-1167.
- Translation ?. Taxonomy of Chinese *Arisaema*, Flora of China
- Anon. 1924. Chelsea Flower Show, 1924. Gardener's Chronicle, Series 3. 75:322, f.144 (p.334).
- Unknown ?. Flora of Taiwan, Aroid Section